G 1883

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## SECOND PROFESSIONAL M.B.B.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION, JUNE 2009

### PHARMACOLOGY—Paper II

Time: One Hour and a Half

Maximum: 32 Marks

Answer Sections A-II and B in separate answer-books.

Draw diagrams wherever necessary.

#### Section A-II

- III. Draw a schematic diagram of Bacterial cell and mark the site of action of :
  - (a) Streptomycin.
  - (b) Vancomycin.

 $(1 + \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} = 2 \text{ marks})$ 

- IV. What is the pharmacological basis of the following:
  - 1 Tetracycline contraindicated in pregnancy.
  - 2 Clomiphene citrate in infertility.
  - 3 Griseofulvin in dermatophytosis.
  - 4 Clofazimine in lepra reaction.

 $(4 \times 1 = 4 \text{ marks})$ 

- V. Write short notes on :
  - 1 Prokinetic agents.
  - 2 D-penicillamine.
  - 3 Azithromycin.

 $(3 \times 2 = 6 \text{ marks})$ 

#### Section B

- VI. A 30 year old lady presented with thyroid swelling, exophthalmos, sweating, tremor and loss of weight. Her heart rate was 130 per minute.
  - 1 Name one drug to be administered to relieve her symptoms. Give the rationale, dose and route of administration.
  - 2 Name two specific drugs which you can prescribe for long term management of this condition.
  - 3 What is the mechanism of action? Write two adverse effects.
  - 4 Name two drugs which can induce hypothyroidism.

(3+1+3+1=8 marks)

# VII. What is the mechanism of action of:

- 1 Diethyl carbamazine Citrate.
- 2 L Asparaginase.
- 3 Atorvastatin.
- 4 Methotrexate.

 $(4 \times 1 = 4 \text{ marks})$ 

### VIII. Write short notes on:

- 1 Oral hypoglycaemic drugs.
- 2 Tocolytics.
- 3 Ketoconazole.
- 4 Cyclosporine.

 $(4 \times 2 = 8 \text{ marks})$